Travel Better



Expedient Digital Defense

- A Primer on Secure Digital Travel

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Who Is This?



Grey Fox (more grey than fox these days)

- Former Air Force (retired)
- Language, Signals, and Digital Network Intelligence Ops
- Digital forensics and pentesting
- Obsessed with RF and wireless tech
- Long walks on the sidewalk (not a beach guy)

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What Is This?



- A Primer with foundations
- Threat modeling and biggest threats
- Digital and mobile security best practices

—"if you only had a half hour, what would you recommend for regular people?..."

What This Isn’t…



- Comprehensive – just foundations
- An ad for privacy apps
- Meant to scare you – keep your phone and Facebook account, but let’s get better at using them

Threat Models



Threat Profile

- Your adversaries
- Their intent
- Capabilities

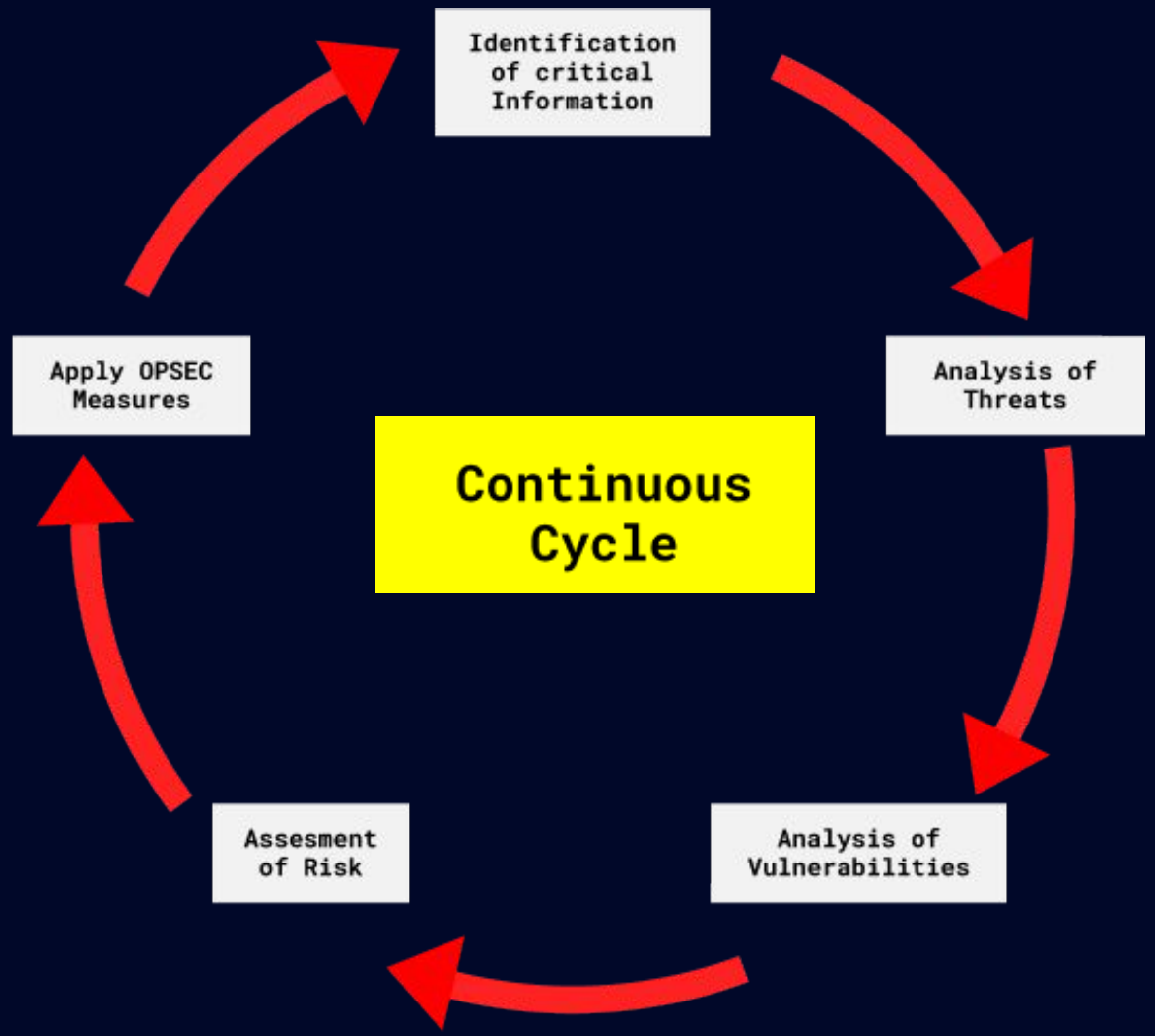
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Attack Surface

- Devices, apps, services
- Patterns of life, travel
- Patterns of communication

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Operations Security (OPSEC)



Continuous change

Continuous analysis

Continuous inquisition

"What if I see this in someone's feed tomorrow?"

OPSEC is risk analysis

See from the adversary perspective

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Attack Surface Management – A Start...



- Multi-factor Authentication (MFA)
- Long, complicated, and unique passwords and/or passphrases
- Password managers
- Everything gets a PIN
- Backups: at least 2 (on site and off site/cloud, both encrypted)
- End-to-end encrypted chat and calling

You just defeated ~95% of attacks

Locking Down Social Media



- Photos – what do they reveal?
- Locations – check-ins, tags, posts, friends' activity
  - Post-event posting – don't tell until you've already left
- True names, numbers, and emails – reuse can connect dots
- Profile filler – education, employment, memberships, hobbies…
- Friends/Contacts – social network analysis made easy

Remember: OPSEC is risk analysis

See from the adversary perspective

“OSINT” Yourself



Part of the OPSEC cycle - Open Source Intelligence (OSINT) to detect vulnerabilities and test mitigations:

- Google, Bing (don’t forget images)
- HaveIBeenPwnd: https://haveibeenpwned.com/
- Search.0t.rocks: https://search.0t.rocks/
- Advanced Background Checks: https://www.advancedbackgroundchecks.com/
- Judy Records: https://www.judyrecords.com/
- Many, many people finder sites (Spokeo, Whitepages, Intelius, BeenVerified, Acxiom, Lexis Nexis, TruePeopleSearch)

There are many, many more, but these are a start.

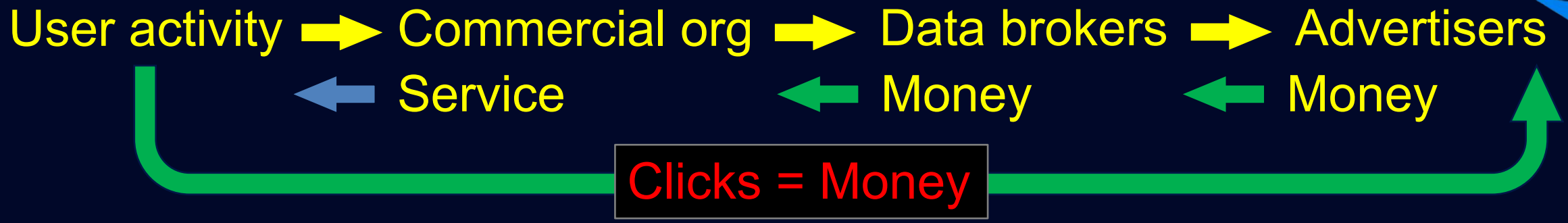
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- Biggest attack surface
- At least 5 antenna chains
- 3rd party app collection
- OS, ISP, Telco collection
- Location
- Location!
- LOCATION!!!!

https://spectrum.ieee.org/telecom/wireless/building-smartphone-antennas-that-play-nice-together

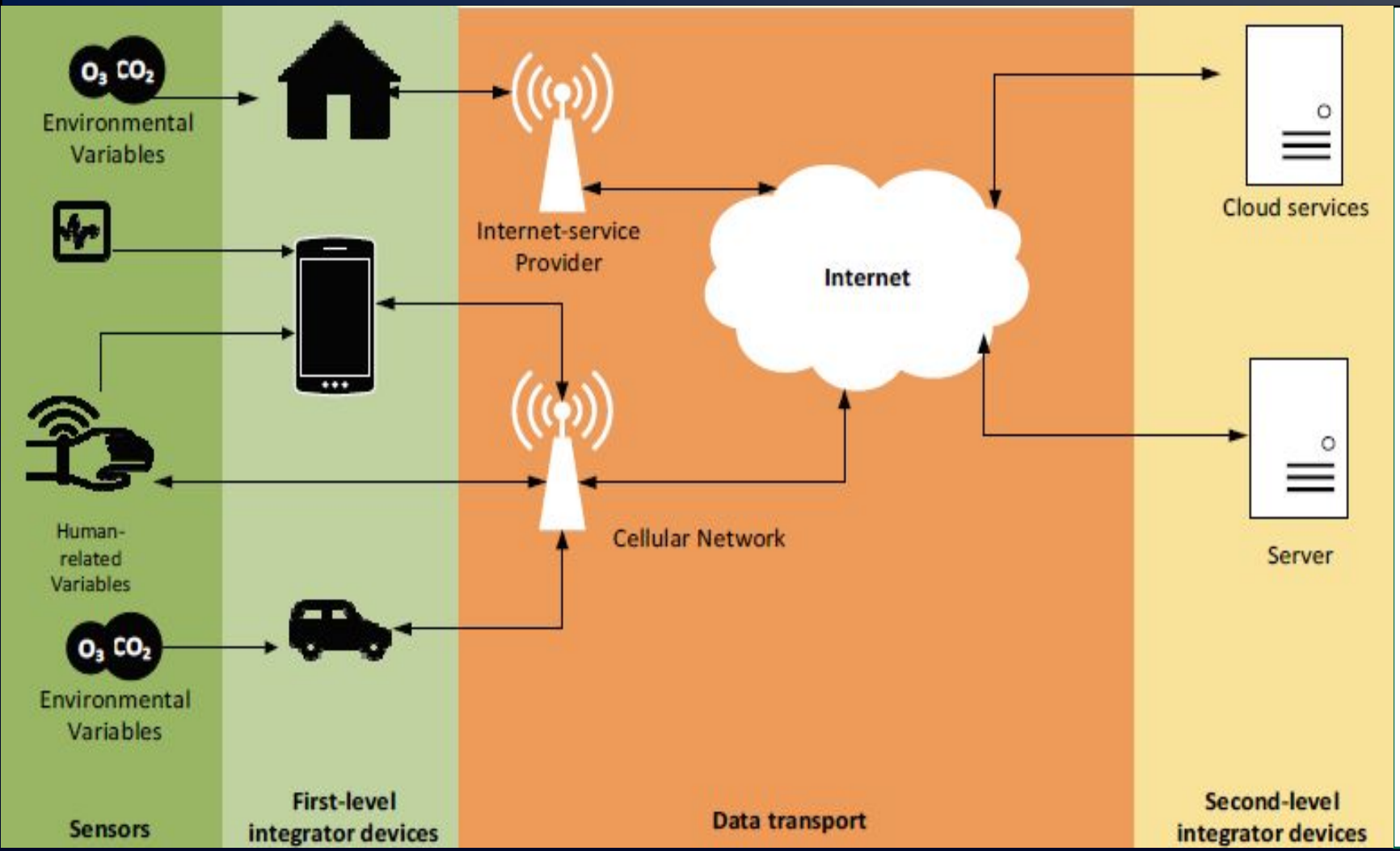
Apps and Advertising



- Users get served ads
- Tailored ads mean more clicks
- Data brokers collect and organise user data for this purpose
- Businesses make huge profits selling user data to brokers
- Brokers make huge profits selling to advertisers

We call this ***Surveillance Capitalism***
Adversaries call this ***A Gold Mine***

Ubiquitous Technical Surveillance-"**Smart Cities**"



5 Threat Vectors:

- Online
- Visual/Physical
- Travel
- Electronic
- Financial

Denying the Spies



Mobile Device:

- Ad ID: GAID or IDFA
- App settings/permissions
- RF Discipline
- Power down

Web Browser:

- Ad blockers: uBlock Origin, Privacy Badger
- Strict cookie settings
- DNS over HTTPS: NextDNS, Quad9

Payment:

- Cash is still king: off-path ATMs, no pattern
- Prepaid credit cards: buy with cash
- *Privacy.com*

Cars:

- ~~Bluetooth and USB tethering~~
- Stand-alone GPS unit
- Audio cable/portable speaker
- Ear bud/mic for hands-free

Air, Rail, Boat, and Checkpoints - Basics

Risks: device loss, theft, seizure/confiscation, infection

Basics:

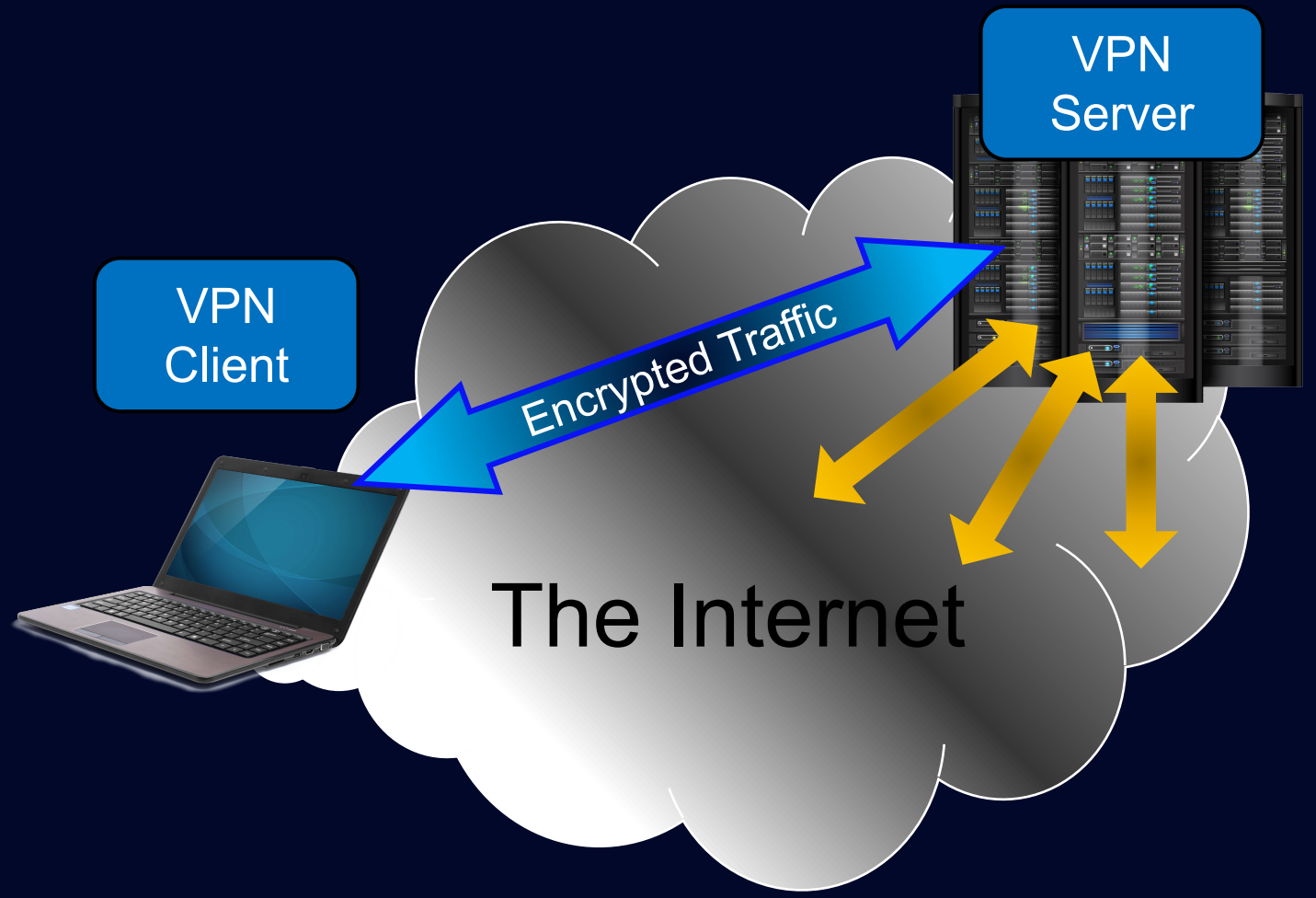
- Avoid biometric device access
- Log out and/or enable app-specific pins/passwords
- Power off at security checkpoints
- No airport Wi-Fi - use mobile data
- Keep it on you, not in a bag

Extreme:

- Fully remove apps that reveal sensitive details
- Remote work and virtual machines - “shell devices”
- Avoid “dummy phones”

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Virtual Private Networks (VPN)



Putting It All Together

- Physical Security -
  - No location/signals = no pattern of travel
  - Locked and off for you = locked and off for them
- Online Security -
  - Sanitized SocMed = no intelligence dossier
  - Hardened browser = much less tracking potential
- Communications Security -
  - Less apps/app access = less data breach value
  - Encryption/secure comms = less content value, more location security

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Questions? - greyfox@wcassembly.com

Further Learning:

Books to start:

- Parker, Carey. **Firewalls Don't Stop Dragons:** A Step-by-Step Guide to Computer Security and Privacy for Non-Techies
- Hypponen, Mikko. **If It's Smart, It's Vulnerable**
- Bazzell, Michael. **Extreme Privacy:** What It Takes to Disappear
- Tau, Byron. **Means of Control**: How the Hidden Alliance of Tech & Government Is Creating a New Surveillance State

Websites:

- Privacy4cars: https://privacy4cars.com/
- The New Oil: https://thenewoil.org/
- Privacy Guides: https://www.privacyguides.org/
- Techlore: https://techlore.tech/
- Naomi Brockwell on VPNs: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8MHBMdTBlok

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