

Internet Protocol v. 6

Denis Smajlović

Agenda

- IP address theory
  - Counting in hex
- Subnetting
  - IPv4
  - IPv6
- Reading an IPv6 address
- Current-day home network architecture
  - Network Address Translation (NAT)
- History of IP
- Theory behind NAT and firewalls
- Layout of a modern IPv6 home network
- IPv4 / IPv6 dual-stack
- IPv6 security implication

IPv4

192.168.1.27

IP address	192.168.1.27
Subnet mask	255.255.255.0

IP address	192.168.1.27
Subnet mask	255.255.255.0
Default gateway	192.168.1.1

IP address	192.168.1.27
Subnet mask	255.255.255.0
Default gateway	192.168.1.1

192.168.1.27

192.168.1.27



192.168.1.27



192.168.1.27



192.168.1.27


192.168.1.27

192.168.1.27

192.168.1.27

192.168.1.27

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 00011011

192.168.1.27

192.168.1.27

255.255.255.0

192.168.1.27

255.255.255.0

192.168.1.27

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

192.168.1.27

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 00011011

192.168.1.189

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 10111101

192.168.1.27

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 00011011

192.168.1.189

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 10111101

192.168.1.27

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 00011011

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

192.168.1.189

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 10111101

192.168.1.27

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 00011011

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

192.168.1.189

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 10111101

192.168.1.27

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 00011011

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

192.168.1.189

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 10111101

192.168.1.27

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 00011011

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

192.168.1.189

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 10111101

192.168.1.27

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 00011011

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

192.168.1.189

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 10111101

192.168.1.27

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 00011011

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

142.251.46.238

10001110 . 11111011 . 00101110 . 11101110

192.168.1.27

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 00011011

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

142.251.46.238

10001110 . 11111011 . 00101110 . 11101110

192.168.1.27

255.255.255.0

192.168.1.27

255.255.255.0

192.168.1.1

192.168.1.27

11000000 . 10101000 . 00000001 . 00011011

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

142.251.46.238

10001110 . 11111011 . 00101110 . 11101110

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

IP with CIDR

192.168.1.27/24

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

IP with CIDR

192.168.1.27/24

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

IP with CIDR

192.168.1.27/24

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

IP with CIDR

192.168.1.27/24

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

IP with CIDR

192.168.1.27/24

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

IP with CIDR

192.168.1.27/24

255.255.255.0

11111111 . 11111111 . 11111111 . 00000000

IP with CIDR

192.168.1.27/24

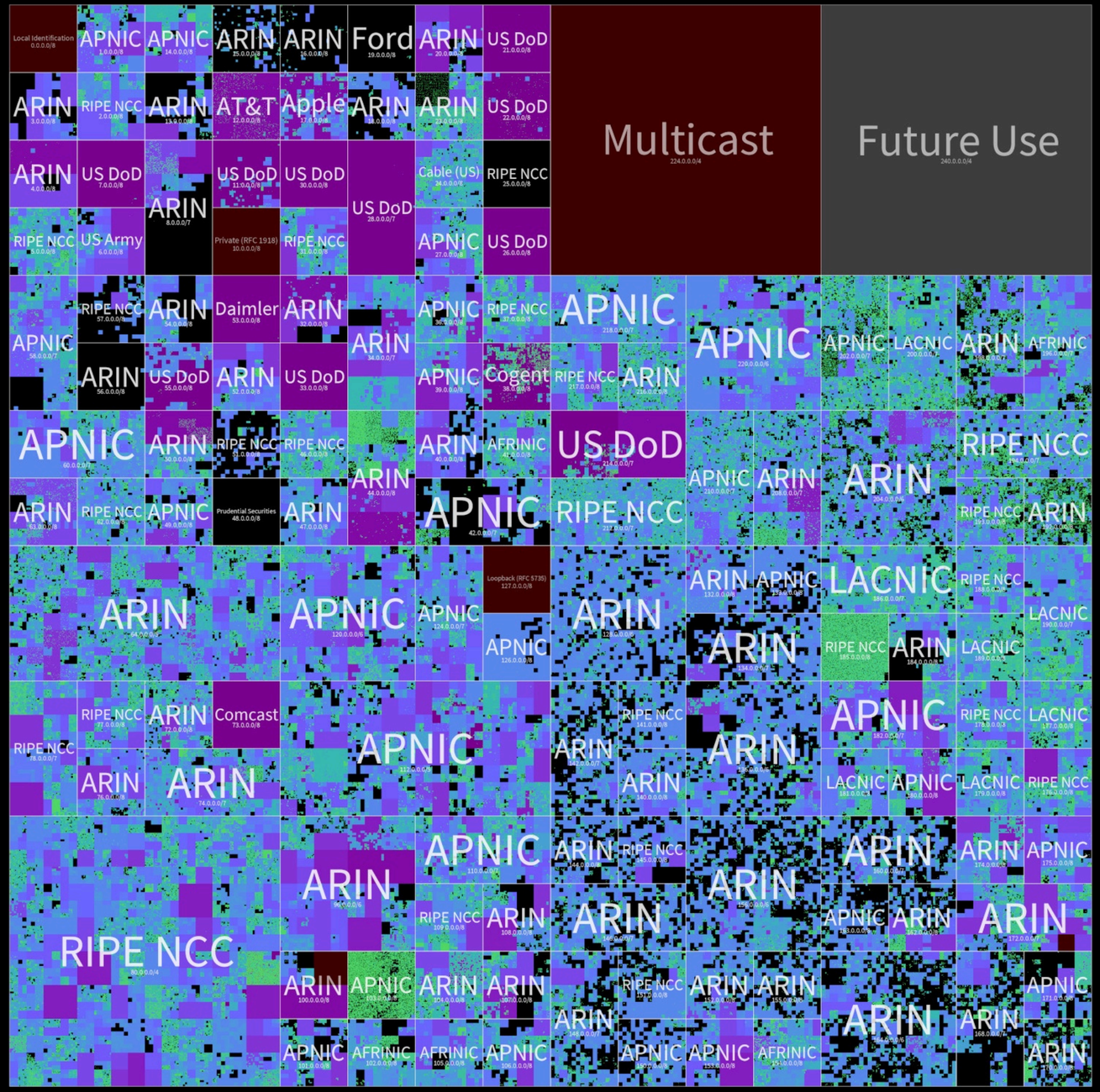
IP with CIDR

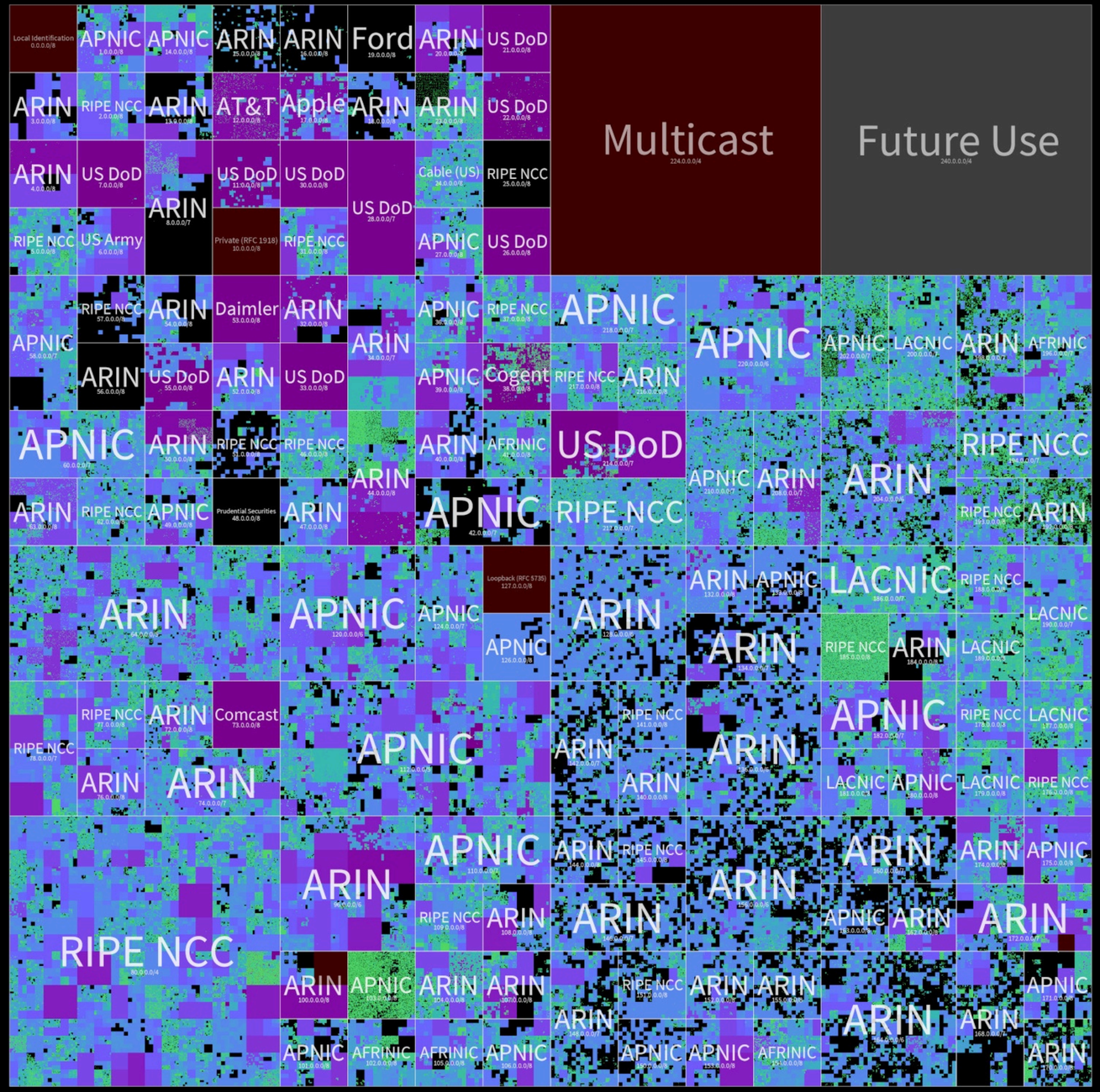
192.168.1.27/24

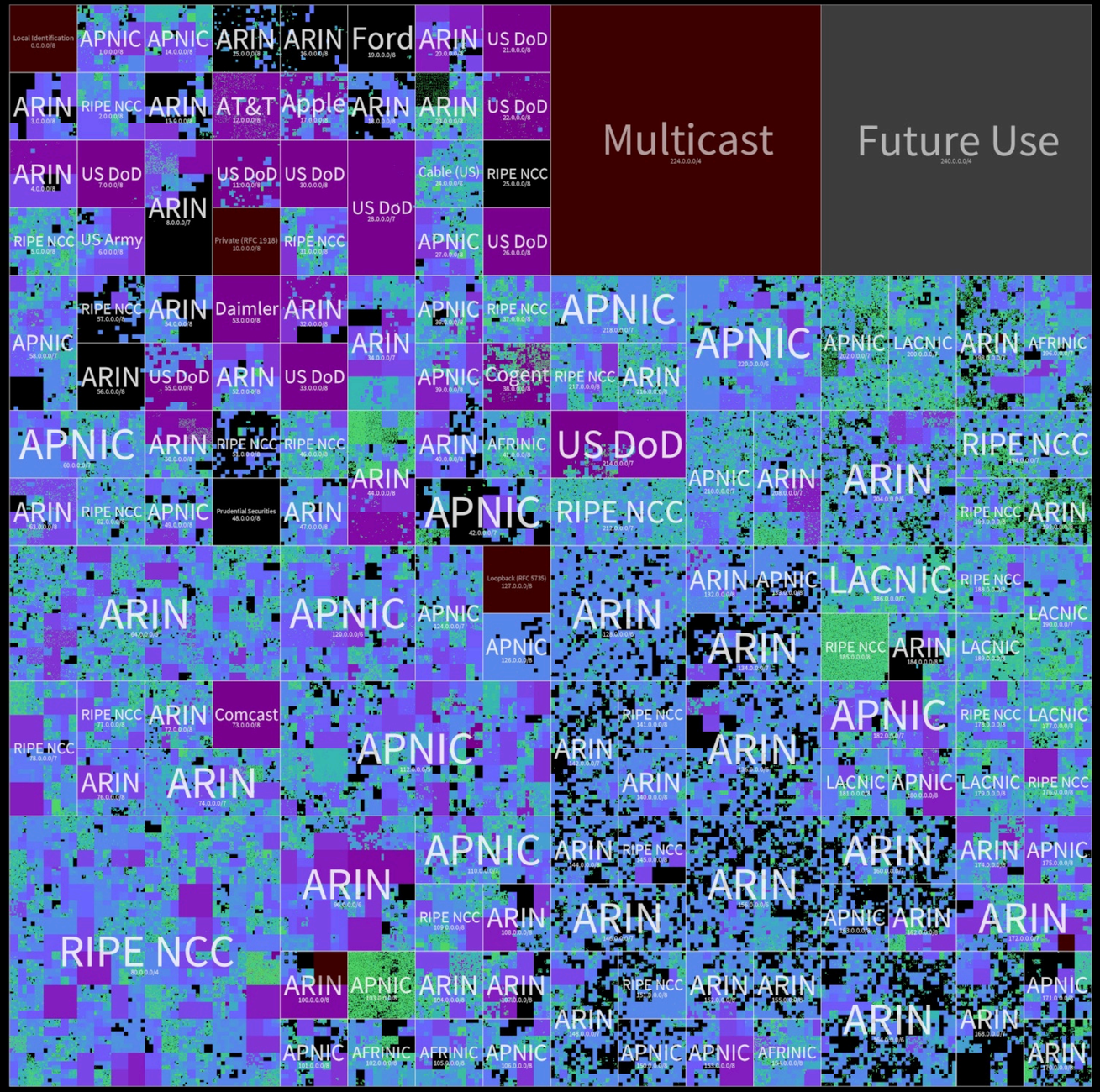
IP with CIDR

192.168.1.27/24

(192.168.1.1)

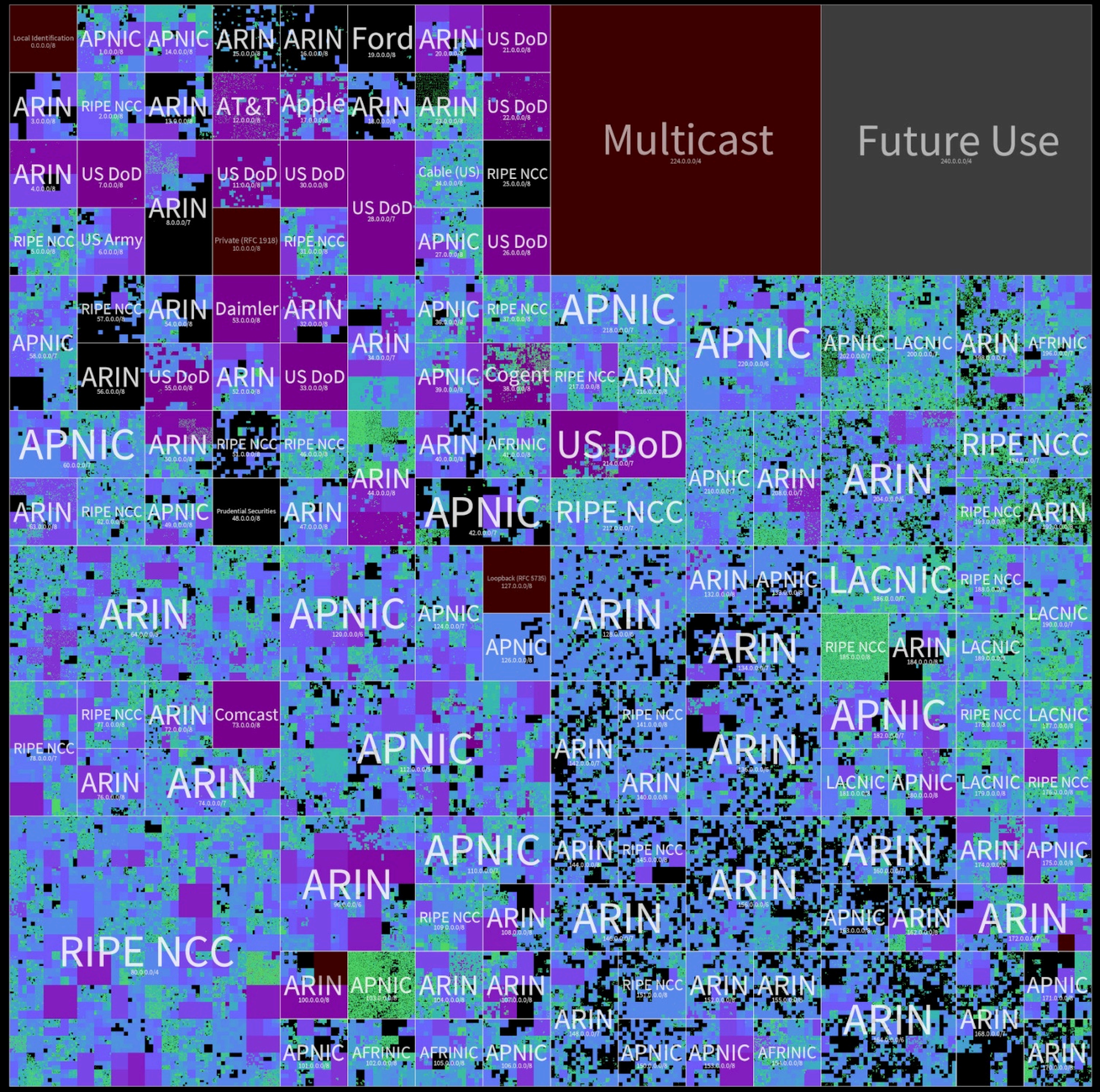

Local Identification
0.0.0.0/8
APNIC
1.0.0.0/8
APNIC
14.0.0.0/8
ARIN
25.0.0.0/8
ARIN
16.0.0.0/8
Ford
19.0.0.0/8
ARIN
20.0.0.0/8
US DoD
21.0.0.0/8
ARIN
3.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
2.0.0.0/8
ARIN
13.0.0.0/8
AT&T
12.0.0.0/8
Apple
17.0.0.0/8
ARIN
18.0.0.0/8
ARIN
23.0.0.0/8
US DoD
22.0.0.0/8
ARIN
4.0.0.0/8
US DoD
7.0.0.0/8
ARIN
8.0.0.0/7
US DoD
11.0.0.0/8
US DoD
30.0.0.0/8
US DoD
28.0.0.0/7
Cable (US)
24.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
25.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
5.0.0.0/8
US Army
6.0.0.0/8
Private (RFC 1918)
10.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
31.0.0.0/8
APNIC
27.0.0.0/8
US DoD
26.0.0.0/8
Multicast
224.0.0.0/4
Future Use
240.0.0.0/4
APNIC
58.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
57.0.0.0/8
ARIN
56.0.0.0/8
ARIN
54.0.0.0/8
US DoD
55.0.0.0/8
Daimler
53.0.0.0/8
ARIN
52.0.0.0/8
ARIN
33.0.0.0/8
US DoD
33.0.0.0/8
ARIN
34.0.0.0/7
APNIC
36.0.0.0/8
APNIC
39.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
37.0.0.0/8
Cogent
38.0.0.0/8
APNIC
218.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
217.0.0.0/8
ARIN
216.0.0.0/8
APNIC
220.0.0.0/6
APNIC
222.0.0.0/7
LACNIC
200.0.0.0/7
ARIN
198.0.0.0/7
AFRINIC
196.0.0.0/8
APNIC
60.0.0.0/7
ARIN
61.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
62.0.0.0/8
APNIC
49.0.0.0/8
ARIN
50.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
51.0.0.0/8
Prudential Securities
48.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
46.0.0.0/8
ARIN
47.0.0.0/8
ARIN
44.0.0.0/8
ARIN
40.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
41.0.0.0/8
APNIC
42.0.0.0/7
US DoD
214.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
212.0.0.0/7
APNIC
210.0.0.0/7
ARIN
208.0.0.0/7
ARIN
204.0.0.0/6
RIPE NCC
193.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
194.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
188.0.0.0/8
ARIN
199.0.0.0/8
ARIN
64.0.0.0/3
APNIC
120.0.0.0/8
APNIC
124.0.0.0/7
Loopback (RFC 5735)
127.0.0.0/8
APNIC
126.0.0.0/8
ARIN
128.0.0.0/8
ARIN
132.0.0.0/8
APNIC
133.0.0.0/8
ARIN
134.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
186.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
185.0.0.0/8
ARIN
184.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
189.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
190.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
77.0.0.0/8
ARIN
72.0.0.0/8
Comcast
73.0.0.0/8
ARIN
76.0.0.0/8
ARIN
74.0.0.0/7
APNIC
117.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
141.0.0.0/8
ARIN
143.0.0.0/8
ARIN
140.0.0.0/8
ARIN
142.0.0.0/8
APNIC
182.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
178.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
177.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
181.0.0.0/8
APNIC
180.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
179.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
176.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
78.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
80.0.0.0/4
ARIN
96.0.0.0/6
APNIC
110.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
109.0.0.0/8
ARIN
108.0.0.0/8
ARIN
144.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
146.0.0.0/8
ARIN
145.0.0.0/8
ARIN
150.0.0.0/7
ARIN
165.0.0.0/8
ARIN
174.0.0.0/8
APNIC
175.0.0.0/8
APNIC
173.0.0.0/8
ARIN
162.0.0.0/8
ARIN
172.0.0.0/8
ARIN
100.0.0.0/8
APNIC
103.0.0.0/8
ARIN
104.0.0.0/8
ARIN
107.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
152.0.0.0/8
ARIN
155.0.0.0/8
ARIN
169.0.0.0/8
APNIC
170.0.0.0/8
APNIC
132.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
154.0.0.0/8
ARIN
168.0.0.0/8
APNIC
121.0.0.0/8
ARIN
122.0.0.0/8
APNIC
102.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
102.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
105.0.0.0/8
APNIC
106.0.0.0/8


Local Identification
0.0.0.0/8
APNIC
1.0.0.0/8
APNIC
14.0.0.0/8
ARIN
25.0.0.0/8
ARIN
16.0.0.0/8
Ford
19.0.0.0/8
ARIN
20.0.0.0/8
US DoD
21.0.0.0/8
ARIN
3.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
2.0.0.0/8
ARIN
13.0.0.0/8
AT&T
12.0.0.0/8
Apple
17.0.0.0/8
ARIN
18.0.0.0/8
ARIN
23.0.0.0/8
US DoD
22.0.0.0/8
ARIN
4.0.0.0/8
US DoD
7.0.0.0/8
ARIN
8.0.0.0/7
US DoD
11.0.0.0/8
US DoD
30.0.0.0/8
US DoD
28.0.0.0/7
Cable (US)
24.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
25.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
5.0.0.0/8
US Army
6.0.0.0/8
Private (RFC 1918)
10.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
31.0.0.0/8
APNIC
27.0.0.0/8
US DoD
26.0.0.0/8
Multicast
224.0.0.0/4
Future Use
240.0.0.0/4
APNIC
58.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
57.0.0.0/8
ARIN
56.0.0.0/8
ARIN
54.0.0.0/8
US DoD
55.0.0.0/8
Daimler
53.0.0.0/8
ARIN
52.0.0.0/8
ARIN
33.0.0.0/8
US DoD
33.0.0.0/8
ARIN
34.0.0.0/7
APNIC
36.0.0.0/8
APNIC
39.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
37.0.0.0/8
Cogent
38.0.0.0/8
APNIC
218.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
217.0.0.0/8
ARIN
216.0.0.0/8
APNIC
220.0.0.0/6
APNIC
222.0.0.0/7
LACNIC
200.0.0.0/7
ARIN
198.0.0.0/7
AFRINIC
196.0.0.0/8
APNIC
60.0.0.0/7
ARIN
61.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
62.0.0.0/8
APNIC
49.0.0.0/8
ARIN
50.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
51.0.0.0/8
Prudential Securities
48.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
46.0.0.0/8
ARIN
47.0.0.0/8
ARIN
44.0.0.0/8
ARIN
40.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
41.0.0.0/8
APNIC
42.0.0.0/7
US DoD
214.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
212.0.0.0/7
APNIC
210.0.0.0/7
ARIN
208.0.0.0/7
ARIN
204.0.0.0/6
RIPE NCC
193.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
194.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
188.0.0.0/8
ARIN
199.0.0.0/8
ARIN
64.0.0.0/3
APNIC
120.0.0.0/8
APNIC
124.0.0.0/7
Loopback (RFC 5735)
127.0.0.0/8
APNIC
126.0.0.0/8
ARIN
128.0.0.0/8
ARIN
132.0.0.0/8
APNIC
133.0.0.0/8
ARIN
134.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
186.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
185.0.0.0/8
ARIN
184.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
189.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
190.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
77.0.0.0/8
ARIN
72.0.0.0/8
Comcast
73.0.0.0/8
ARIN
76.0.0.0/8
ARIN
74.0.0.0/7
APNIC
117.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
141.0.0.0/8
ARIN
143.0.0.0/8
ARIN
140.0.0.0/8
ARIN
142.0.0.0/8
APNIC
182.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
178.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
177.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
181.0.0.0/8
APNIC
180.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
179.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
176.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
78.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
80.0.0.0/4
ARIN
96.0.0.0/6
APNIC
110.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
109.0.0.0/8
ARIN
108.0.0.0/8
ARIN
144.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
146.0.0.0/8
ARIN
145.0.0.0/8
ARIN
150.0.0.0/7
ARIN
165.0.0.0/8
ARIN
174.0.0.0/8
APNIC
175.0.0.0/8
APNIC
173.0.0.0/8
ARIN
162.0.0.0/8
ARIN
172.0.0.0/8
ARIN
100.0.0.0/8
APNIC
103.0.0.0/8
ARIN
104.0.0.0/8
ARIN
107.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
152.0.0.0/8
ARIN
155.0.0.0/8
ARIN
169.0.0.0/8
APNIC
170.0.0.0/8
APNIC
132.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
154.0.0.0/8
ARIN
168.0.0.0/8
APNIC
121.0.0.0/8
ARIN
122.0.0.0/8
APNIC
102.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
102.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
105.0.0.0/8
APNIC
106.0.0.0/8


Local Identification
0.0.0.0/8
APNIC
1.0.0.0/8
APNIC
14.0.0.0/8
ARIN
25.0.0.0/8
ARIN
16.0.0.0/8
Ford
19.0.0.0/8
ARIN
20.0.0.0/8
US DoD
21.0.0.0/8
ARIN
3.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
2.0.0.0/8
ARIN
13.0.0.0/8
AT&T
12.0.0.0/8
Apple
17.0.0.0/8
ARIN
18.0.0.0/8
ARIN
23.0.0.0/8
US DoD
22.0.0.0/8
ARIN
4.0.0.0/8
US DoD
7.0.0.0/8
ARIN
8.0.0.0/7
US DoD
11.0.0.0/8
US DoD
30.0.0.0/8
US DoD
28.0.0.0/7
Cable (US)
24.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
25.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
5.0.0.0/8
US Army
6.0.0.0/8
Private (RFC 1918)
10.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
31.0.0.0/8
APNIC
27.0.0.0/8
US DoD
26.0.0.0/8
Multicast
224.0.0.0/4
Future Use
240.0.0.0/4
APNIC
58.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
57.0.0.0/8
ARIN
56.0.0.0/8
ARIN
54.0.0.0/8
US DoD
55.0.0.0/8
Daimler
53.0.0.0/8
ARIN
52.0.0.0/8
ARIN
33.0.0.0/8
US DoD
33.0.0.0/8
ARIN
34.0.0.0/7
APNIC
36.0.0.0/8
APNIC
39.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
37.0.0.0/8
Cogent
38.0.0.0/8
APNIC
218.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
217.0.0.0/8
ARIN
216.0.0.0/8
APNIC
220.0.0.0/6
APNIC
222.0.0.0/7
LACNIC
200.0.0.0/7
ARIN
198.0.0.0/7
AFRINIC
196.0.0.0/8
APNIC
60.0.0.0/7
ARIN
61.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
62.0.0.0/8
APNIC
49.0.0.0/8
ARIN
50.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
51.0.0.0/8
Prudential Securities
48.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
46.0.0.0/8
ARIN
47.0.0.0/8
ARIN
44.0.0.0/8
ARIN
40.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
41.0.0.0/8
APNIC
42.0.0.0/7
US DoD
214.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
212.0.0.0/7
APNIC
210.0.0.0/7
ARIN
208.0.0.0/7
ARIN
204.0.0.0/6
RIPE NCC
193.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
194.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
188.0.0.0/8
ARIN
199.0.0.0/8
ARIN
64.0.0.0/3
APNIC
120.0.0.0/8
APNIC
124.0.0.0/7
Loopback (RFC 5735)
127.0.0.0/8
APNIC
126.0.0.0/8
ARIN
128.0.0.0/8
ARIN
132.0.0.0/8
APNIC
133.0.0.0/8
ARIN
134.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
186.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
185.0.0.0/8
ARIN
184.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
189.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
190.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
77.0.0.0/8
ARIN
72.0.0.0/8
Comcast
73.0.0.0/8
ARIN
76.0.0.0/8
ARIN
74.0.0.0/7
APNIC
117.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
141.0.0.0/8
ARIN
143.0.0.0/8
ARIN
140.0.0.0/8
ARIN
142.0.0.0/8
APNIC
182.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
178.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
177.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
181.0.0.0/8
APNIC
180.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
179.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
176.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
78.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
80.0.0.0/4
ARIN
96.0.0.0/6
APNIC
110.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
109.0.0.0/8
ARIN
108.0.0.0/8
ARIN
144.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
146.0.0.0/8
ARIN
145.0.0.0/8
ARIN
150.0.0.0/7
ARIN
165.0.0.0/8
ARIN
174.0.0.0/8
APNIC
175.0.0.0/8
APNIC
173.0.0.0/8
ARIN
162.0.0.0/8
ARIN
172.0.0.0/8
ARIN
100.0.0.0/8
APNIC
103.0.0.0/8
ARIN
104.0.0.0/8
ARIN
107.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
152.0.0.0/8
ARIN
155.0.0.0/8
ARIN
169.0.0.0/8
APNIC
170.0.0.0/8
APNIC
132.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
154.0.0.0/8
ARIN
168.0.0.0/8
APNIC
121.0.0.0/8
ARIN
122.0.0.0/8
APNIC
102.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
102.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
105.0.0.0/8
APNIC
106.0.0.0/8

11000000010101000000000100011011

1100000001010100000000000100011011
1000111011111101100101110111101110


Local Identification
0.0.0.0/8
APNIC
1.0.0.0/8
APNIC
14.0.0.0/8
ARIN
25.0.0.0/8
ARIN
16.0.0.0/8
Ford
19.0.0.0/8
ARIN
20.0.0.0/8
US DoD
21.0.0.0/8
ARIN
3.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
2.0.0.0/8
ARIN
13.0.0.0/8
AT&T
12.0.0.0/8
Apple
17.0.0.0/8
ARIN
18.0.0.0/8
ARIN
23.0.0.0/8
US DoD
22.0.0.0/8
ARIN
4.0.0.0/8
US DoD
7.0.0.0/8
ARIN
8.0.0.0/7
US DoD
11.0.0.0/8
US DoD
30.0.0.0/8
US DoD
28.0.0.0/7
Cable (US)
24.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
25.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
5.0.0.0/8
US Army
6.0.0.0/8
Private (RFC 1918)
10.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
31.0.0.0/8
APNIC
27.0.0.0/8
US DoD
26.0.0.0/8
Multicast
224.0.0.0/4
Future Use
240.0.0.0/4
APNIC
58.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
57.0.0.0/8
ARIN
56.0.0.0/8
ARIN
54.0.0.0/8
US DoD
55.0.0.0/8
Daimler
53.0.0.0/8
ARIN
52.0.0.0/8
ARIN
33.0.0.0/8
US DoD
33.0.0.0/8
ARIN
34.0.0.0/7
APNIC
36.0.0.0/8
APNIC
39.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
37.0.0.0/8
Cogent
38.0.0.0/8
APNIC
218.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
217.0.0.0/8
ARIN
216.0.0.0/8
APNIC
220.0.0.0/6
APNIC
222.0.0.0/7
LACNIC
200.0.0.0/7
ARIN
198.0.0.0/7
AFRINIC
196.0.0.0/8
APNIC
60.0.0.0/7
ARIN
61.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
62.0.0.0/8
APNIC
49.0.0.0/8
ARIN
50.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
51.0.0.0/8
Prudential Securities
48.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
46.0.0.0/8
ARIN
47.0.0.0/8
ARIN
44.0.0.0/8
ARIN
40.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
41.0.0.0/8
APNIC
42.0.0.0/7
US DoD
214.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
212.0.0.0/7
APNIC
210.0.0.0/7
ARIN
208.0.0.0/7
ARIN
204.0.0.0/6
RIPE NCC
193.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
194.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
188.0.0.0/8
ARIN
199.0.0.0/8
ARIN
64.0.0.0/3
APNIC
120.0.0.0/8
APNIC
124.0.0.0/7
Loopback (RFC 5735)
127.0.0.0/8
APNIC
126.0.0.0/8
ARIN
128.0.0.0/8
ARIN
132.0.0.0/8
APNIC
133.0.0.0/8
ARIN
134.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
186.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
185.0.0.0/8
ARIN
184.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
189.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
190.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
77.0.0.0/8
ARIN
72.0.0.0/8
Comcast
73.0.0.0/8
ARIN
76.0.0.0/8
ARIN
74.0.0.0/7
APNIC
117.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
141.0.0.0/8
ARIN
143.0.0.0/8
ARIN
140.0.0.0/8
ARIN
142.0.0.0/8
APNIC
182.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
178.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
177.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
181.0.0.0/8
APNIC
180.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
179.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
176.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
78.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
80.0.0.0/4
ARIN
96.0.0.0/6
APNIC
110.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
109.0.0.0/8
ARIN
108.0.0.0/8
ARIN
144.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
146.0.0.0/8
ARIN
145.0.0.0/8
ARIN
150.0.0.0/7
ARIN
165.0.0.0/8
ARIN
174.0.0.0/8
APNIC
175.0.0.0/8
APNIC
173.0.0.0/8
ARIN
162.0.0.0/8
ARIN
172.0.0.0/8
ARIN
100.0.0.0/8
APNIC
103.0.0.0/8
ARIN
104.0.0.0/8
ARIN
107.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
152.0.0.0/8
ARIN
155.0.0.0/8
ARIN
169.0.0.0/8
APNIC
170.0.0.0/8
APNIC
132.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
154.0.0.0/8
ARIN
168.0.0.0/8
APNIC
121.0.0.0/8
ARIN
122.0.0.0/8
APNIC
102.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
102.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
105.0.0.0/8
APNIC
106.0.0.0/8

1100000010101000000000100011011
1000111011111011001011101110110
1011100111000111011011011001001
0010110100111100011100101111100

IPv6

146.89.1.27.45.60.114.252.142.251.46.174.23.62.46.14

2607:f8b0:4005:0811:0000:0000:0000:200e

2607:f8b0:4005:0811:0000:0000:0000:200e

200e

200e

ffff

002f

2607:f8b0:4005:0811:0000:0000:0000:200e

2607:f8b0:4005:0811:0000:0000:0000:200e

2607:f8b0:4005:0811:0000:0000:0000:200e/64

Stateless address auto configuration (SLAAC)

Stateless address auto configuration (SLAAC)

Privacy extensions

2607:f8b0:4005:0811:0000:0000:0000:200e/64

Privacy extensions

Privacy extensions

2607:f8b0:4005:0811:0000:0000:0000:200e/64

2607:f8b0:4005:0811:aa6d:4154:7320:95b9/64

2607:f8b0:4005:0811:0ded:83c1:837f:c765/64

2607:f8b0:4005:0811:ab5c:5479:d88c:d2d8/64

2607:f8b0:4005:0811:c8b6:2e00:6727:b1c2/64

2607:f8b0:4005:0811:3042:c49e:7478:e4ab/64

2607:f8b0:4005:0811:d64c:3ac8:9228:622a/64

2607:f8b0:4005:0811:0000:0000:0000:200e

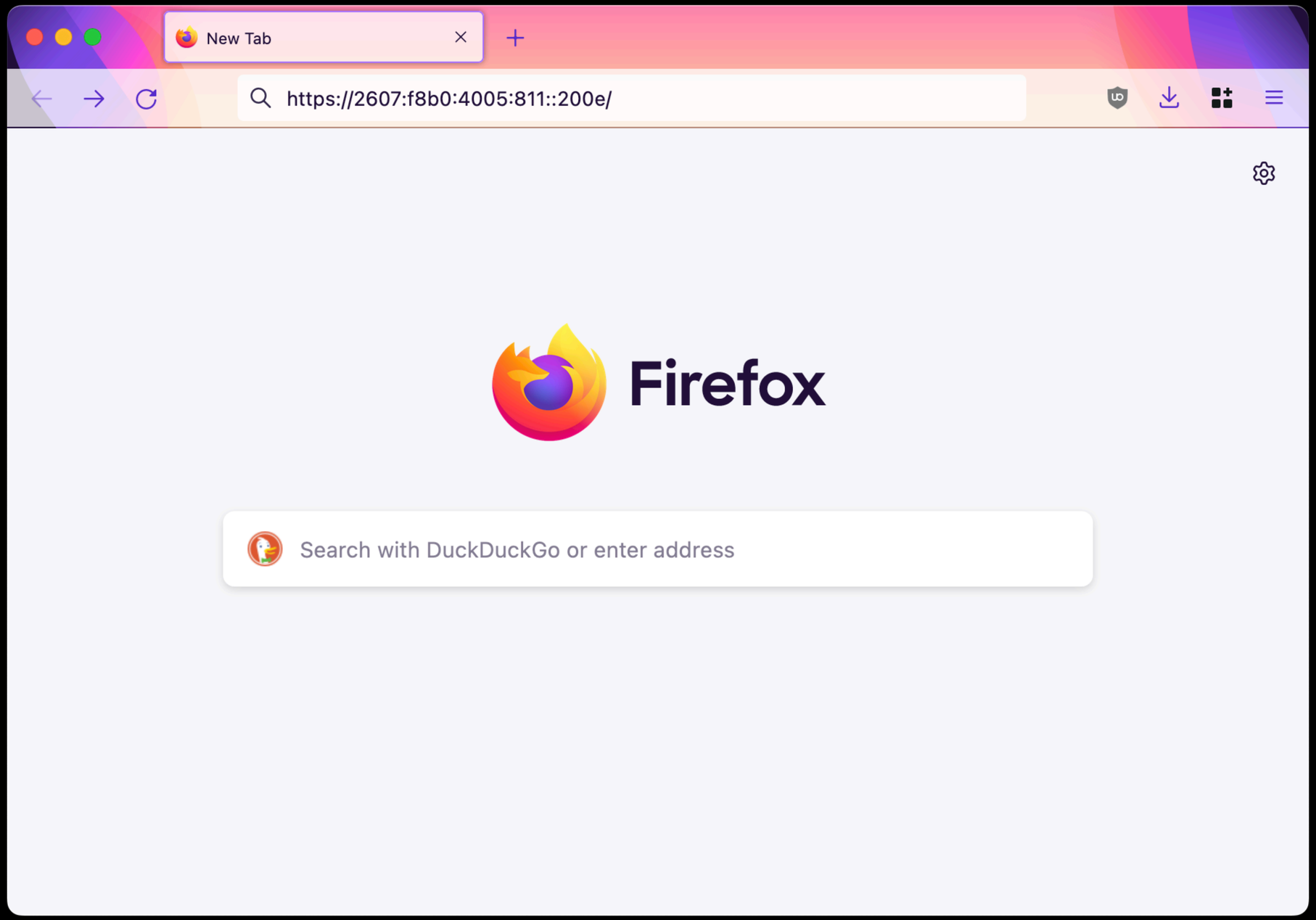
2607:f8b0:4005:0811:0000:0000:0000:200e/64

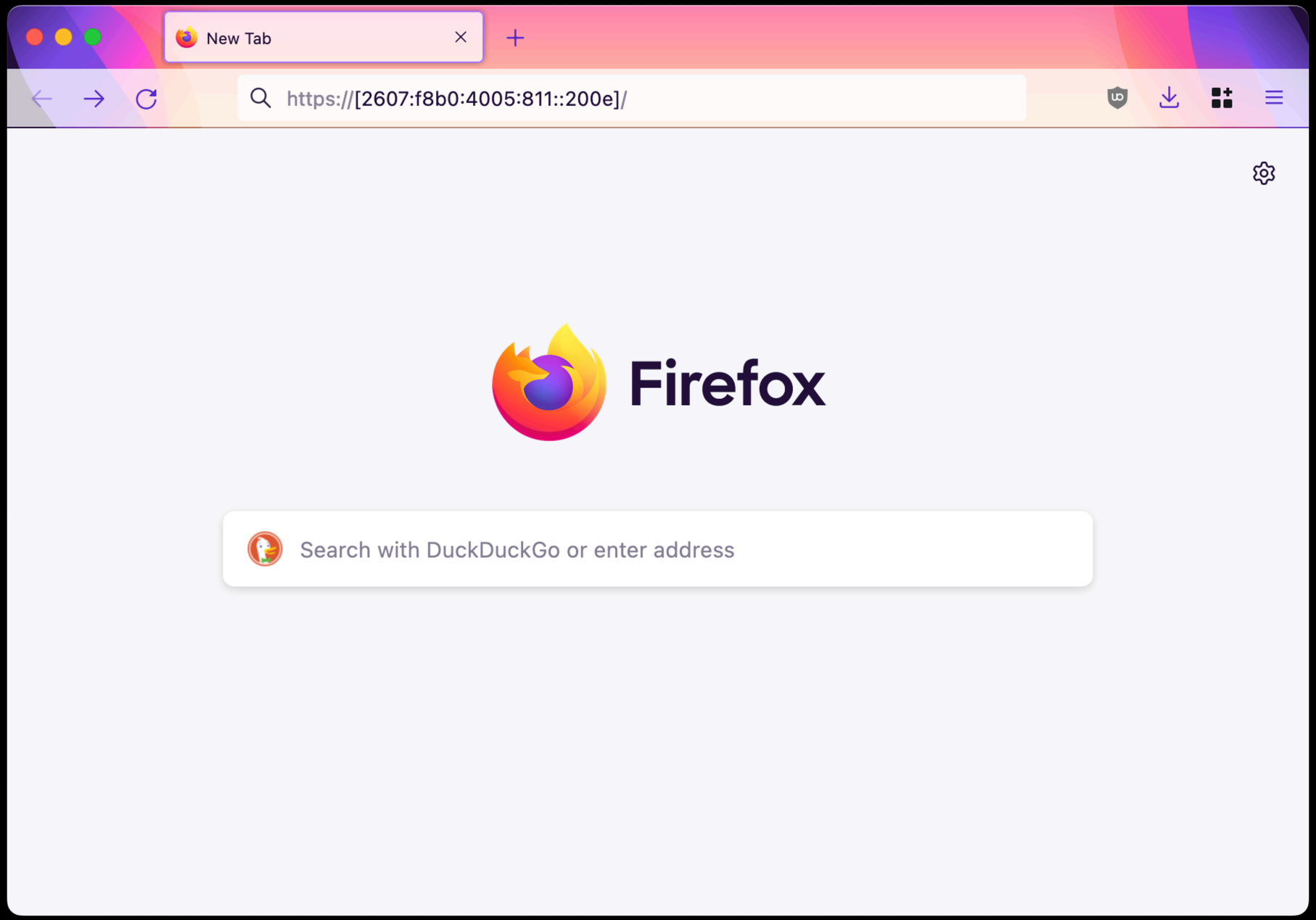
2607:f8b0:4005:811:0:0:0:200e/64

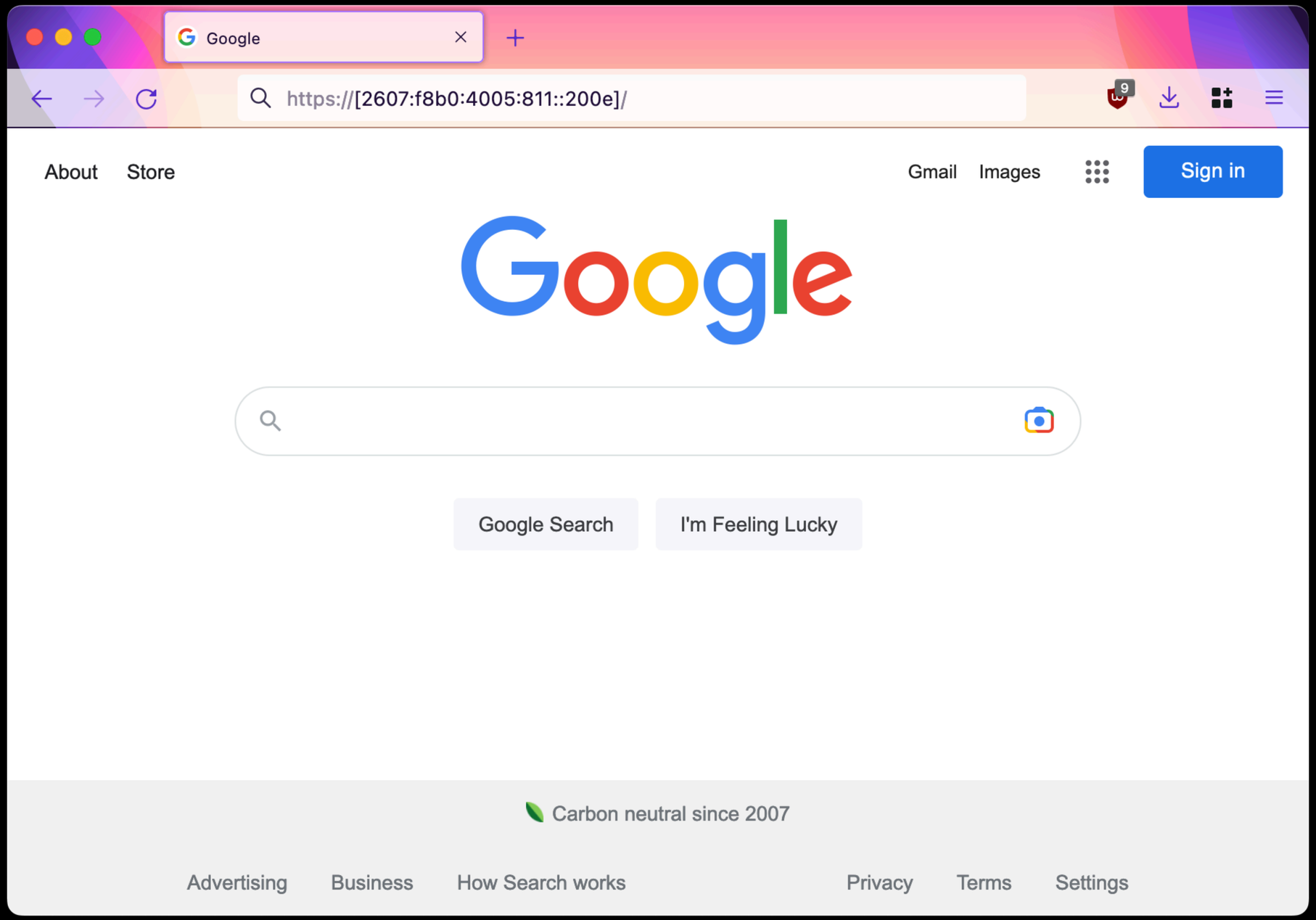
2607:f8b0:4005:811::200e/64

2607:f8b0:4005:811::200e/64

2607:f8b0:4005:811::200e/64


New Tab
https://2607:f8b0:4005:811::200e/
Firefox
Search with DuckDuckGo or enter address

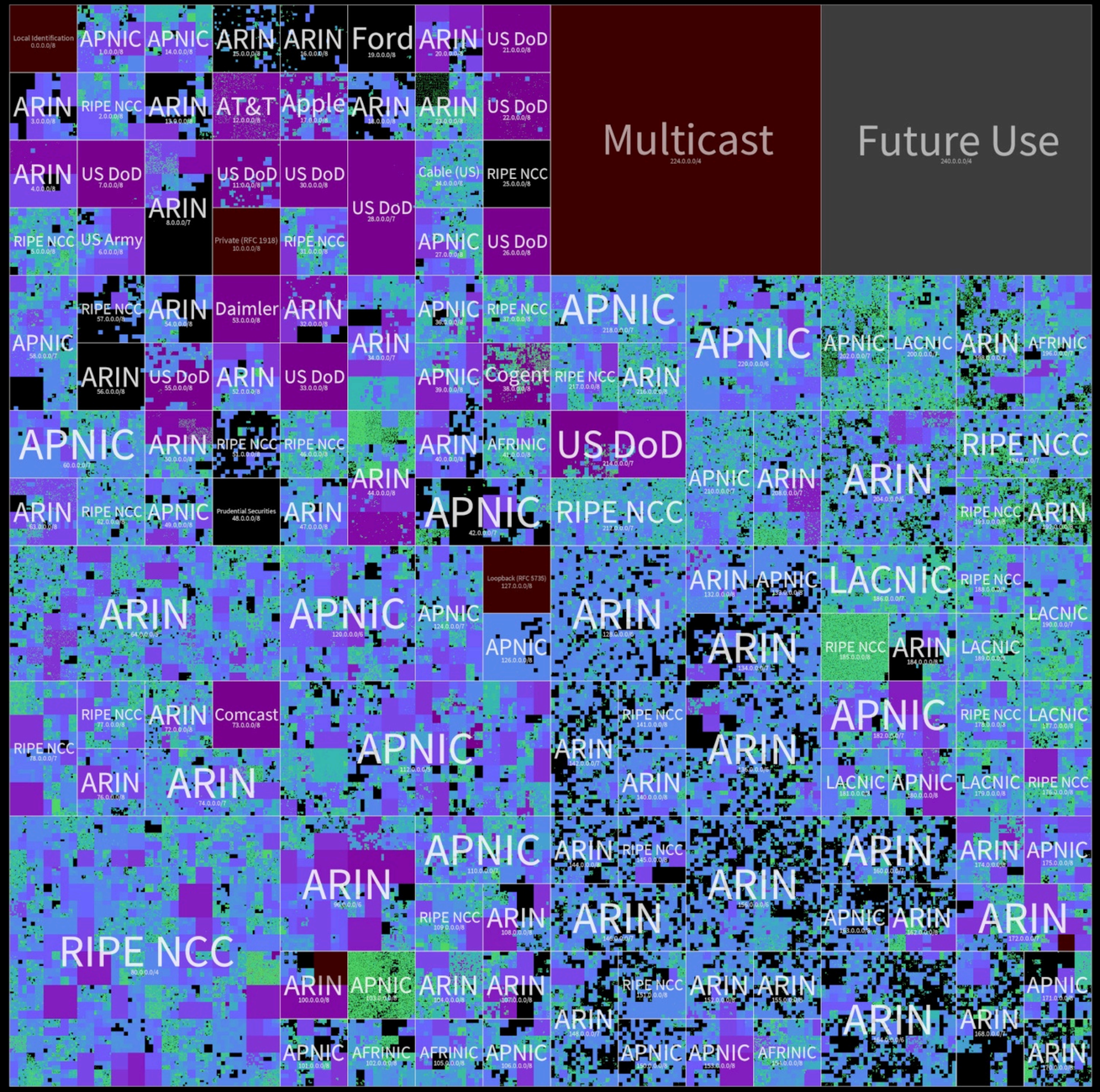

New Tab
https://[2607:f8b0:4005:811::200e]/
Firefox
Search with DuckDuckGo or enter address

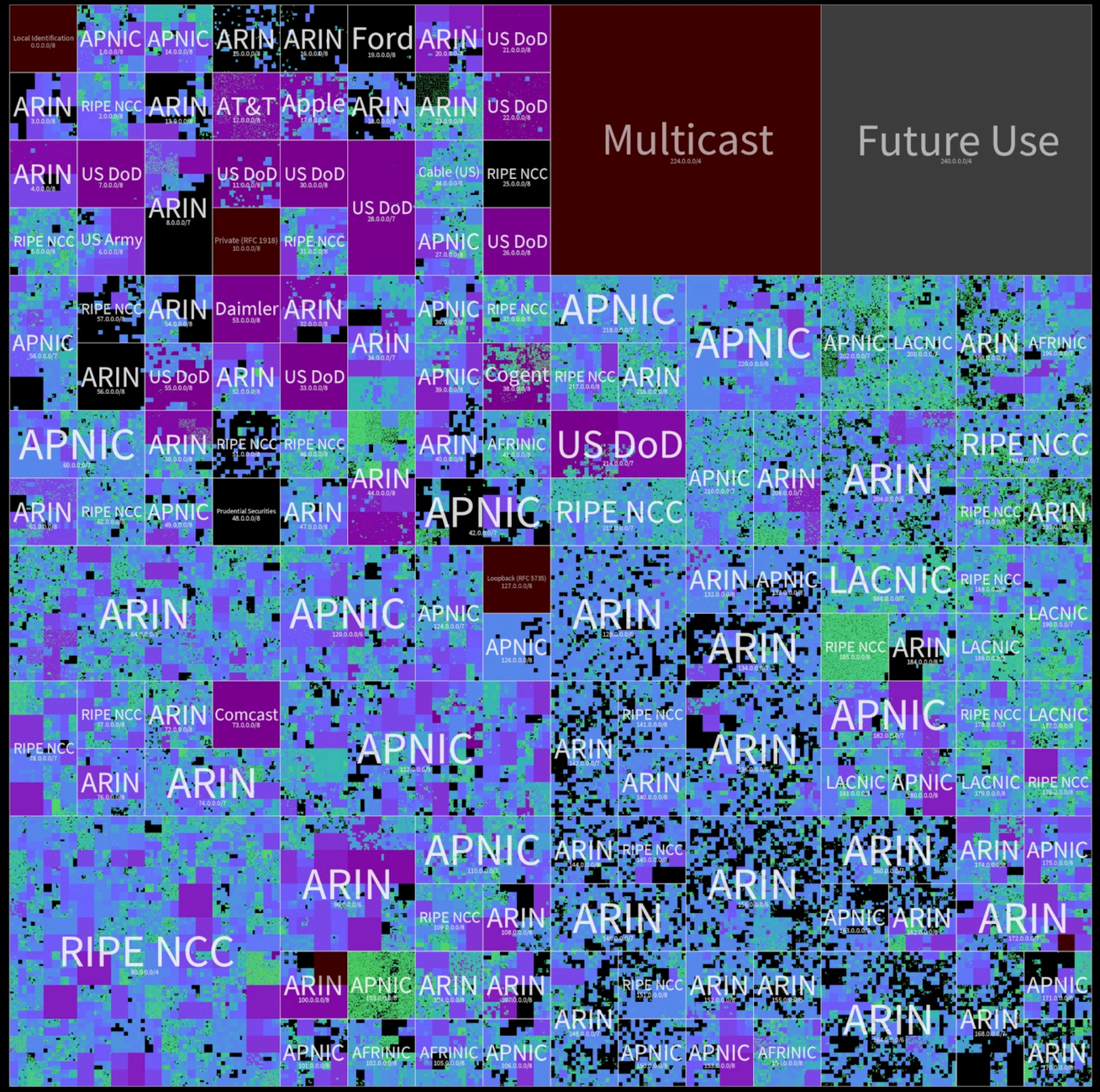

Google
https://[2607:f8b0:4005:811::200e]/
About
Store
Gmail
Images
Sign in
Google
Google Search
I'm Feeling Lucky
Carbon neutral since 2007
Advertising
Business
How Search works
Privacy
Terms
Settings

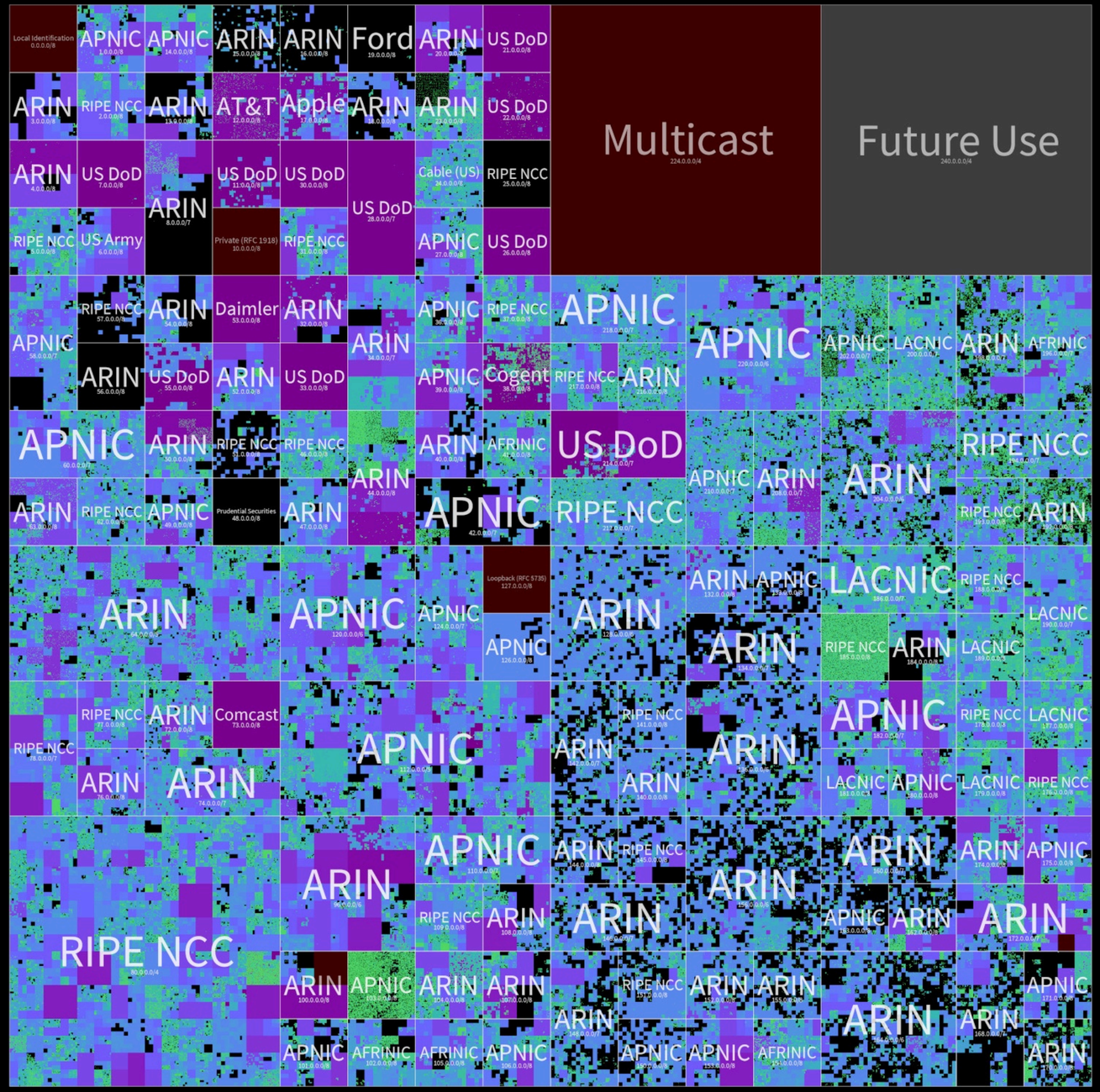

Various
2000::/12
2000::/8
2100::/8
2e00::/8
2f00::/8
2300::/8
2200::/8
2d00::/8
2c00::/8
AFRINIC
2c00::/12
APNIC
2400::/12
LACNIC
2800::/12
2400::/8
2700::/8
2800::/8
2b00::/8
ARIN
2600::/12
ARIN
2630::/12
RIPE NCC
2a00::/11
2500::/8
2600::/8
2900::/8
2a00::/8

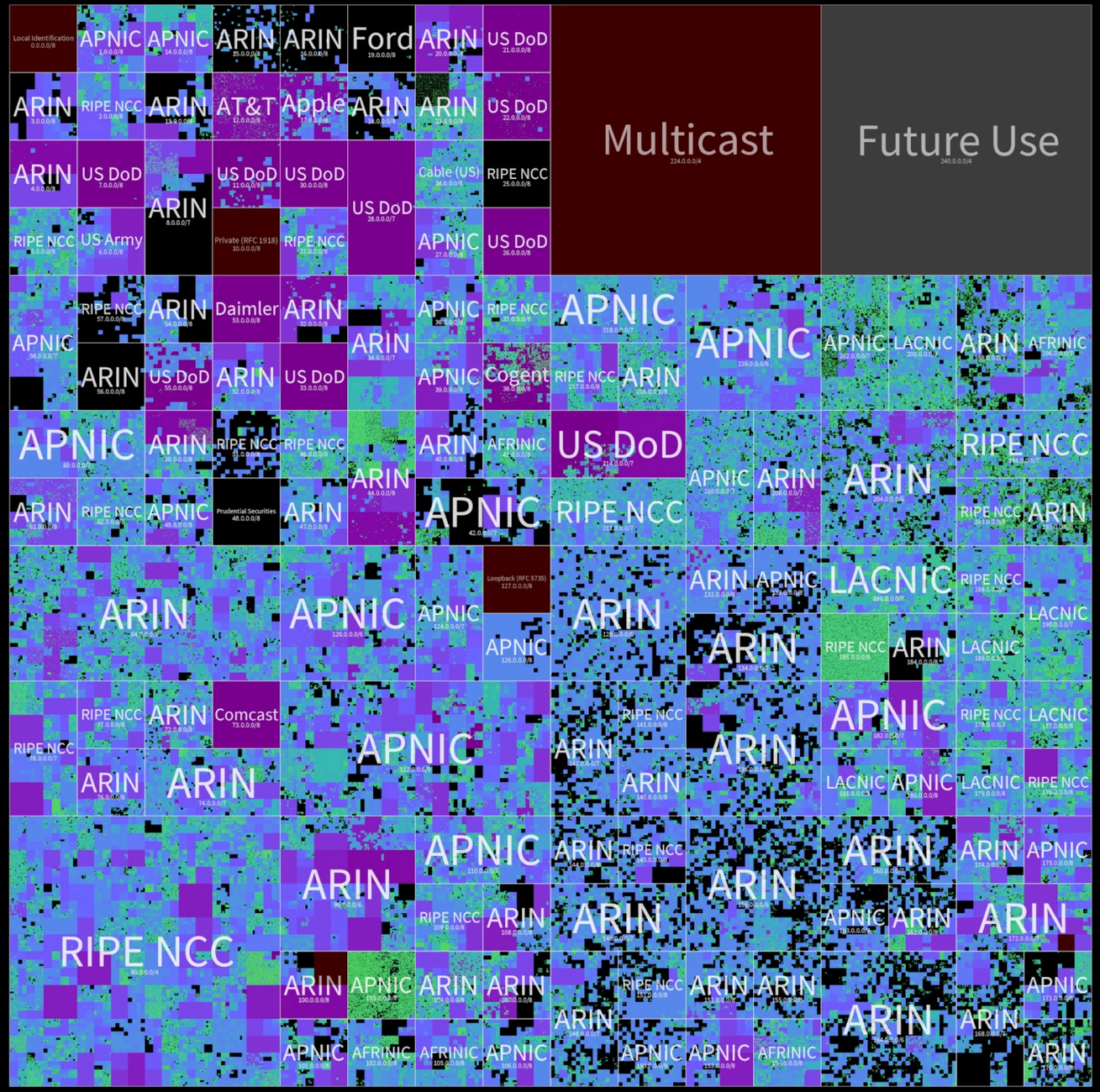
Perspectives on address space

Problems with exhausted IP space


Local Identification
0.0.0.0/8
APNIC
1.0.0.0/8
APNIC
14.0.0.0/8
ARIN
25.0.0.0/8
ARIN
16.0.0.0/8
Ford
19.0.0.0/8
ARIN
20.0.0.0/8
US DoD
21.0.0.0/8
ARIN
3.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
2.0.0.0/8
ARIN
13.0.0.0/8
AT&T
12.0.0.0/8
Apple
17.0.0.0/8
ARIN
18.0.0.0/8
ARIN
23.0.0.0/8
US DoD
22.0.0.0/8
ARIN
4.0.0.0/8
US DoD
7.0.0.0/8
ARIN
8.0.0.0/7
US DoD
11.0.0.0/8
US DoD
30.0.0.0/8
US DoD
28.0.0.0/7
Cable (US)
24.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
25.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
5.0.0.0/8
US Army
6.0.0.0/8
Private (RFC 1918)
10.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
31.0.0.0/8
APNIC
27.0.0.0/8
US DoD
26.0.0.0/8
Multicast
224.0.0.0/4
Future Use
240.0.0.0/4
APNIC
58.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
57.0.0.0/8
ARIN
56.0.0.0/8
ARIN
54.0.0.0/8
US DoD
55.0.0.0/8
Daimler
53.0.0.0/8
ARIN
52.0.0.0/8
ARIN
33.0.0.0/8
US DoD
33.0.0.0/8
ARIN
34.0.0.0/7
APNIC
36.0.0.0/8
APNIC
39.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
37.0.0.0/8
Cogent
38.0.0.0/8
APNIC
218.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
217.0.0.0/8
ARIN
216.0.0.0/8
APNIC
220.0.0.0/6
APNIC
222.0.0.0/7
LACNIC
200.0.0.0/7
ARIN
198.0.0.0/7
AFRINIC
196.0.0.0/8
APNIC
60.0.0.0/7
ARIN
61.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
62.0.0.0/8
APNIC
49.0.0.0/8
ARIN
50.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
51.0.0.0/8
Prudential Securities
48.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
46.0.0.0/8
ARIN
47.0.0.0/8
ARIN
44.0.0.0/8
ARIN
40.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
41.0.0.0/8
APNIC
42.0.0.0/7
US DoD
214.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
212.0.0.0/7
APNIC
210.0.0.0/7
ARIN
208.0.0.0/7
ARIN
204.0.0.0/6
RIPE NCC
193.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
194.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
188.0.0.0/8
ARIN
199.0.0.0/8
ARIN
64.0.0.0/3
APNIC
120.0.0.0/8
APNIC
124.0.0.0/7
Loopback (RFC 5735)
127.0.0.0/8
APNIC
126.0.0.0/8
ARIN
128.0.0.0/8
ARIN
132.0.0.0/8
APNIC
133.0.0.0/8
ARIN
134.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
186.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
185.0.0.0/8
ARIN
184.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
189.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
190.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
77.0.0.0/8
ARIN
72.0.0.0/8
Comcast
73.0.0.0/8
ARIN
76.0.0.0/8
ARIN
74.0.0.0/7
APNIC
117.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
141.0.0.0/8
ARIN
143.0.0.0/8
ARIN
140.0.0.0/8
ARIN
142.0.0.0/8
APNIC
182.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
178.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
177.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
181.0.0.0/8
APNIC
180.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
179.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
176.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
78.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
80.0.0.0/4
ARIN
96.0.0.0/6
APNIC
110.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
109.0.0.0/8
ARIN
108.0.0.0/8
ARIN
144.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
146.0.0.0/8
ARIN
145.0.0.0/8
ARIN
150.0.0.0/7
ARIN
165.0.0.0/8
ARIN
174.0.0.0/8
APNIC
175.0.0.0/8
APNIC
173.0.0.0/8
ARIN
162.0.0.0/8
ARIN
172.0.0.0/8
ARIN
100.0.0.0/8
APNIC
103.0.0.0/8
ARIN
104.0.0.0/8
ARIN
107.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
152.0.0.0/8
ARIN
155.0.0.0/8
ARIN
169.0.0.0/8
APNIC
170.0.0.0/8
APNIC
132.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
154.0.0.0/8
ARIN
168.0.0.0/8
APNIC
121.0.0.0/8
ARIN
122.0.0.0/8
APNIC
102.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
102.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
105.0.0.0/8
APNIC
106.0.0.0/8


Local Identification
0.0.0.0/8
APNIC
1.0.0.0/8
APNIC
14.0.0.0/8
ARIN
25.0.0.0/8
ARIN
16.0.0.0/8
Ford
19.0.0.0/8
ARIN
20.0.0.0/8
US DoD
21.0.0.0/8
ARIN
3.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
2.0.0.0/8
ARIN
13.0.0.0/8
AT&T
12.0.0.0/8
Apple
17.0.0.0/8
ARIN
18.0.0.0/8
ARIN
23.0.0.0/8
US DoD
22.0.0.0/8
ARIN
4.0.0.0/8
US DoD
7.0.0.0/8
ARIN
8.0.0.0/7
US DoD
11.0.0.0/8
US DoD
30.0.0.0/8
US DoD
28.0.0.0/7
Cable (US)
24.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
25.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
5.0.0.0/8
US Army
6.0.0.0/8
Private (RFC 1918)
10.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
31.0.0.0/8
APNIC
27.0.0.0/8
US DoD
26.0.0.0/8
Multicast
224.0.0.0/4
Future Use
240.0.0.0/4
APNIC
58.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
57.0.0.0/8
ARIN
56.0.0.0/8
ARIN
54.0.0.0/8
US DoD
55.0.0.0/8
Daimler
53.0.0.0/8
ARIN
52.0.0.0/8
ARIN
33.0.0.0/8
US DoD
33.0.0.0/8
ARIN
34.0.0.0/7
APNIC
36.0.0.0/8
APNIC
39.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
37.0.0.0/8
Cogent
38.0.0.0/8
APNIC
218.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
217.0.0.0/8
ARIN
216.0.0.0/8
APNIC
220.0.0.0/6
APNIC
222.0.0.0/7
LACNIC
200.0.0.0/7
ARIN
198.0.0.0/7
AFRINIC
196.0.0.0/8
APNIC
60.0.0.0/7
ARIN
61.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
62.0.0.0/8
APNIC
49.0.0.0/8
ARIN
50.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
51.0.0.0/8
Prudential Securities
48.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
46.0.0.0/8
ARIN
47.0.0.0/8
ARIN
44.0.0.0/8
ARIN
40.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
41.0.0.0/8
APNIC
42.0.0.0/7
US DoD
214.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
212.0.0.0/7
APNIC
210.0.0.0/7
ARIN
208.0.0.0/7
ARIN
204.0.0.0/6
RIPE NCC
193.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
194.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
188.0.0.0/8
ARIN
199.0.0.0/8
ARIN
64.0.0.0/3
APNIC
120.0.0.0/8
APNIC
124.0.0.0/7
Loopback (RFC 5735)
127.0.0.0/8
APNIC
126.0.0.0/8
ARIN
128.0.0.0/8
ARIN
132.0.0.0/8
APNIC
133.0.0.0/8
ARIN
134.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
186.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
185.0.0.0/8
ARIN
184.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
189.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
190.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
77.0.0.0/8
ARIN
72.0.0.0/8
Comcast
73.0.0.0/8
ARIN
76.0.0.0/8
ARIN
74.0.0.0/7
APNIC
117.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
141.0.0.0/8
ARIN
143.0.0.0/8
ARIN
140.0.0.0/8
ARIN
142.0.0.0/8
APNIC
182.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
178.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
177.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
181.0.0.0/8
APNIC
180.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
179.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
176.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
78.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
80.0.0.0/4
ARIN
96.0.0.0/6
APNIC
110.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
109.0.0.0/8
ARIN
108.0.0.0/8
ARIN
144.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
146.0.0.0/8
ARIN
145.0.0.0/8
ARIN
150.0.0.0/7
ARIN
165.0.0.0/8
ARIN
174.0.0.0/8
APNIC
175.0.0.0/8
APNIC
173.0.0.0/8
ARIN
162.0.0.0/8
ARIN
172.0.0.0/8
ARIN
100.0.0.0/8
APNIC
103.0.0.0/8
ARIN
104.0.0.0/8
ARIN
107.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
152.0.0.0/8
ARIN
155.0.0.0/8
ARIN
169.0.0.0/8
APNIC
170.0.0.0/8
APNIC
132.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
154.0.0.0/8
ARIN
168.0.0.0/8
APNIC
121.0.0.0/8
ARIN
122.0.0.0/8
APNIC
102.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
102.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
105.0.0.0/8
APNIC
106.0.0.0/8


Local Identification
0.0.0.0/8
APNIC
1.0.0.0/8
APNIC
14.0.0.0/8
ARIN
25.0.0.0/8
ARIN
16.0.0.0/8
Ford
19.0.0.0/8
ARIN
20.0.0.0/8
US DoD
21.0.0.0/8
ARIN
3.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
2.0.0.0/8
ARIN
13.0.0.0/8
AT&T
12.0.0.0/8
Apple
17.0.0.0/8
ARIN
18.0.0.0/8
ARIN
23.0.0.0/8
US DoD
22.0.0.0/8
ARIN
4.0.0.0/8
US DoD
7.0.0.0/8
ARIN
8.0.0.0/7
US DoD
11.0.0.0/8
US DoD
30.0.0.0/8
US DoD
28.0.0.0/7
Cable (US)
24.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
25.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
5.0.0.0/8
US Army
6.0.0.0/8
Private (RFC 1918)
10.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
31.0.0.0/8
APNIC
27.0.0.0/8
US DoD
26.0.0.0/8
Multicast
224.0.0.0/4
Future Use
240.0.0.0/4
APNIC
58.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
57.0.0.0/8
ARIN
56.0.0.0/8
ARIN
54.0.0.0/8
US DoD
55.0.0.0/8
Daimler
53.0.0.0/8
ARIN
52.0.0.0/8
ARIN
33.0.0.0/8
US DoD
33.0.0.0/8
ARIN
34.0.0.0/7
APNIC
36.0.0.0/8
APNIC
39.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
37.0.0.0/8
Cogent
38.0.0.0/8
APNIC
218.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
217.0.0.0/8
ARIN
216.0.0.0/8
APNIC
220.0.0.0/6
APNIC
222.0.0.0/7
LACNIC
200.0.0.0/7
ARIN
198.0.0.0/7
AFRINIC
196.0.0.0/8
APNIC
60.0.0.0/7
ARIN
61.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
62.0.0.0/8
APNIC
49.0.0.0/8
ARIN
50.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
51.0.0.0/8
Prudential Securities
48.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
46.0.0.0/8
ARIN
47.0.0.0/8
ARIN
44.0.0.0/8
ARIN
40.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
41.0.0.0/8
APNIC
42.0.0.0/7
US DoD
214.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
212.0.0.0/7
APNIC
210.0.0.0/7
ARIN
208.0.0.0/7
ARIN
204.0.0.0/6
RIPE NCC
193.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
194.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
188.0.0.0/8
ARIN
199.0.0.0/8
ARIN
64.0.0.0/3
APNIC
120.0.0.0/8
APNIC
124.0.0.0/7
Loopback (RFC 5735)
127.0.0.0/8
APNIC
126.0.0.0/8
ARIN
128.0.0.0/8
ARIN
132.0.0.0/8
APNIC
133.0.0.0/8
ARIN
134.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
186.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
185.0.0.0/8
ARIN
184.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
189.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
190.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
77.0.0.0/8
ARIN
72.0.0.0/8
Comcast
73.0.0.0/8
ARIN
76.0.0.0/8
ARIN
74.0.0.0/7
APNIC
117.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
141.0.0.0/8
ARIN
143.0.0.0/8
ARIN
140.0.0.0/8
ARIN
142.0.0.0/8
APNIC
182.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
178.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
177.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
181.0.0.0/8
APNIC
180.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
179.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
176.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
78.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
80.0.0.0/4
ARIN
96.0.0.0/6
APNIC
110.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
109.0.0.0/8
ARIN
108.0.0.0/8
ARIN
144.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
146.0.0.0/8
ARIN
145.0.0.0/8
ARIN
150.0.0.0/7
ARIN
165.0.0.0/8
ARIN
174.0.0.0/8
APNIC
175.0.0.0/8
APNIC
173.0.0.0/8
ARIN
162.0.0.0/8
ARIN
172.0.0.0/8
ARIN
100.0.0.0/8
APNIC
103.0.0.0/8
ARIN
104.0.0.0/8
ARIN
107.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
152.0.0.0/8
ARIN
155.0.0.0/8
ARIN
169.0.0.0/8
APNIC
170.0.0.0/8
APNIC
132.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
154.0.0.0/8
ARIN
168.0.0.0/8
APNIC
121.0.0.0/8
ARIN
122.0.0.0/8
APNIC
102.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
102.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
105.0.0.0/8
APNIC
106.0.0.0/8


Local Identification
0.0.0.0/8
APNIC
1.0.0.0/8
APNIC
14.0.0.0/8
ARIN
25.0.0.0/8
ARIN
16.0.0.0/8
Ford
19.0.0.0/8
ARIN
20.0.0.0/8
US DoD
21.0.0.0/8
ARIN
3.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
2.0.0.0/8
ARIN
13.0.0.0/8
AT&T
12.0.0.0/8
Apple
17.0.0.0/8
ARIN
18.0.0.0/8
ARIN
23.0.0.0/8
US DoD
22.0.0.0/8
ARIN
4.0.0.0/8
US DoD
7.0.0.0/8
ARIN
8.0.0.0/7
US DoD
11.0.0.0/8
US DoD
30.0.0.0/8
US DoD
28.0.0.0/7
Cable (US)
24.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
25.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
5.0.0.0/8
US Army
6.0.0.0/8
Private (RFC 1918)
10.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
31.0.0.0/8
APNIC
27.0.0.0/8
US DoD
26.0.0.0/8
Multicast
224.0.0.0/4
Future Use
240.0.0.0/4
APNIC
58.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
57.0.0.0/8
ARIN
56.0.0.0/8
ARIN
54.0.0.0/8
US DoD
55.0.0.0/8
Daimler
53.0.0.0/8
ARIN
52.0.0.0/8
ARIN
33.0.0.0/8
US DoD
33.0.0.0/8
ARIN
34.0.0.0/7
APNIC
36.0.0.0/8
APNIC
39.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
37.0.0.0/8
Cogent
38.0.0.0/8
APNIC
218.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
217.0.0.0/8
ARIN
216.0.0.0/8
APNIC
220.0.0.0/6
APNIC
222.0.0.0/7
LACNIC
200.0.0.0/7
ARIN
198.0.0.0/7
AFRINIC
196.0.0.0/8
APNIC
60.0.0.0/7
ARIN
61.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
62.0.0.0/8
APNIC
49.0.0.0/8
ARIN
50.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
51.0.0.0/8
Prudential Securities
48.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
46.0.0.0/8
ARIN
47.0.0.0/8
ARIN
44.0.0.0/8
ARIN
40.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
41.0.0.0/8
APNIC
42.0.0.0/7
US DoD
214.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
212.0.0.0/7
APNIC
210.0.0.0/7
ARIN
208.0.0.0/7
ARIN
204.0.0.0/6
RIPE NCC
193.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
194.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
188.0.0.0/8
ARIN
199.0.0.0/8
ARIN
64.0.0.0/3
APNIC
120.0.0.0/8
APNIC
124.0.0.0/7
Loopback (RFC 5735)
127.0.0.0/8
APNIC
126.0.0.0/8
ARIN
128.0.0.0/8
ARIN
132.0.0.0/8
APNIC
133.0.0.0/8
ARIN
134.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
186.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
185.0.0.0/8
ARIN
184.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
189.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
190.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
77.0.0.0/8
ARIN
72.0.0.0/8
Comcast
73.0.0.0/8
ARIN
76.0.0.0/8
ARIN
74.0.0.0/7
APNIC
117.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
141.0.0.0/8
ARIN
143.0.0.0/8
ARIN
140.0.0.0/8
ARIN
142.0.0.0/8
APNIC
182.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
178.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
177.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
181.0.0.0/8
APNIC
180.0.0.0/8
LACNIC
179.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
176.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
78.0.0.0/7
RIPE NCC
80.0.0.0/4
ARIN
96.0.0.0/6
APNIC
110.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
109.0.0.0/8
ARIN
108.0.0.0/8
ARIN
144.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
146.0.0.0/8
ARIN
145.0.0.0/8
ARIN
150.0.0.0/7
ARIN
165.0.0.0/8
ARIN
174.0.0.0/8
APNIC
175.0.0.0/8
APNIC
173.0.0.0/8
ARIN
162.0.0.0/8
ARIN
172.0.0.0/8
ARIN
100.0.0.0/8
APNIC
103.0.0.0/8
ARIN
104.0.0.0/8
ARIN
107.0.0.0/8
RIPE NCC
152.0.0.0/8
ARIN
155.0.0.0/8
ARIN
169.0.0.0/8
APNIC
170.0.0.0/8
APNIC
132.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
154.0.0.0/8
ARIN
168.0.0.0/8
APNIC
121.0.0.0/8
ARIN
122.0.0.0/8
APNIC
102.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
102.0.0.0/8
AFRINIC
105.0.0.0/8
APNIC
106.0.0.0/8

NAT vs. firewall

Will IPv6 addresses run out?

2000::/3

2000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000:0000/3


Various
2000::/12
2000::/8
2100::/8
2e00::/8
2f00::/8
2300::/8
2200::/8
2d00::/8
2c00::/8
AFRINIC
2c00::/12
APNIC
2400::/12
LACNIC
2800::/12
2400::/8
2700::/8
2800::/8
2b00::/8
ARIN
2600::/12
ARIN
2630::/12
RIPE NCC
2a00::/11
2500::/8
2600::/8
2900::/8
2a00::/8

BGP and the internet routing table

Security implications